Tanta University

**Faculty of Medicine** 

Anesthesia, SCC& Pain Medicine Dep.

Date: 21 / 8 /2019

Exam: 1<sup>st</sup> part of MD (Physiology)

No. of Questions: 6

Time allowed:

3 hours

Total marks:

45



| 1  | a-Describe the physiological mechanism of hypoxic pulmonary      |            |
|----|--|------------|
|    | vasoconstriction?  | (3marks)   |
|    | b-What are the factors thought most likely to mediate HPV        | (3marks)   |
|    | c- Give some examples of hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction i    | n clinical |
|    | practice   | (3marks)   |
|    | d-What are the factors that enhance or reduce HPV?               | (3marks)   |
| 2- | a-What is the vomiting centre and where it is located?           | (3marks)   |
|    | b-Describe the sequence of events involved in vomiting           | (3marks)   |
|    | c-Outline peri-operative risk factors of post-operative nausea a | 170        |
|    | vomiting (PONV)  | (3marks)   |
|    | d- Explain the physiological bases of PONV prevention?           | (3marks)   |
| 3- | a-Outline the adverse effects of hypothermia?                    | (3marks)   |
|    | b-What are the common measures to prevent intra-operative        |            |
|    | hypothermia?   | (3marks)   |
| 4- | Compare the Physiological differences between neonatal and a     | dult CNS   |
|    | as regards to ICP, BBB, Spinal cord                              | (5marks)   |
| 5- | How is water distributed in the body?                            | (5marks)   |
| 6- | How does the body regulate cardiac output?                       | (5marks)   |

GOOD LUCK



Department of physiology

Time allowed: Three hours

Total marks: 90

Physiology MD Psychology Tanta University
Faculty of Medicine
Code: Neuro PSCH 900P1

Date: 17/8/2019

## All questions must be answered:

1-Discuss: Types and mechanism of memory with special reference to memory encoding and consolidation . (30 marks)

2- Discuss: Functions of limbic system. (30 marks)

3- Mention: Functions of cortical association areas. (30 marks)

إمتحان الشفهي يوم السبت الموافق 31/8/ 2019 في قسم الفسيولوجي الساعة التاسعة صباحا