

Aswan University  
Faculty of Medicine  
Dep. of medical Physiology  
Sunday, 23/8/2020

M.S Program "Urology"  
Final Physiology Exam.  
Time allowed: 60 minutes  
Total Marks: 33.5 marks

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**Answer the following questions:**

1. A 30-year-old male presented with a two-week history of right flank pain that spreads to his groin. He underwent abdomen ultrasound which revealed a polycystic kidney and a renal stone. His blood pressure was 180/120 mm Hg:
  - a- Mention the mechanism responsible for of pain? (05 marks)
  - b- Explain why renal pain spreads to the groin? (05 marks)
  - c- Describe the relation between the kidney and arterial blood pressure? (05 marks)
- 2- State how the renal tubules concentrate the urine? (10 marks)
- 3- Give short account on the long term compensatory reactions to hemorrhage? (8.5marks)

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Prof. Mahmoud Raafat & Examination committee