Menoufia University
Faculty of Engineering
Prod. Eng. & Mech.
Design Dept.

10/1 / 2018

Diploma [LEVEL 500]

Metrology (1)

Three Hrs.

PRE 509

This Exam measures ILOS no. (a1 -1,a-2-1),b1-1,b4-1,b5-1-c1-1,c2-1,d2-1).

Allowed Table and Charts (None). [Answer all the following questions]

## Question (1) [20 mark]

- a- List the procedure of better measurements?
- b- Explain the guiding principles when using SI units?
- c- Drive a worked example for caliper Uncertainty.
- d-Which factors affecting and checking caliper performance.
- e-What are the precautions when storing calipers? And what are the sources of measurement uncertainties and error.

#### Question (2)[20 mark]

- a- Define and explain the following; Calibration Tolerance, Accuracy, Traceability and Uncertainty
- b- Instrument error can occur due to a variety of factors, explain.
- c- Inspect the zero and span errors and how to detect and correct instrument errors.
- d- Discuss the Error sources when using depth micrometers.
- e- Explain briefly the Dial Indicators Calibration Procedure.

# Question (3)[20 mark]

- a-Indicate some of general criteria which can be satisfied in the monitoring methods during using of instruments.
- b-Discuss metrological redundancies method which can be used for monitoring the instruments during used.
- c- Analyze the second method "checking the coherence of the results" used for monitoring the instruments and state the measurement process concepts.
- d- What is meant by the calibration intervals?
- e- List the sources of calibration?

# Question (4)[20 mark]

- a- Explain the factors influencing the recalibration. Also, explain the reason of calibration Periodicity.
- b- Analyze the traceability of the standard recalibration.
- c-Identify the rules of cost when evaluating the Calibration Intervals. Also, analyze the results when using the monitoring methods.
- d- Define and explain the following: Deviation span, measuring deviation, Repeatability, Standard and Standard deviation.
- e- Discuss and explain, In-house calibration" term.

See Page (2)

## Question (5)[20 mark]

- a- Identify the main tests performed on mechanical pressure measuring instrument? b-Discuss the reference standards term, and apply it for the calibration of pressure measuring
- instruments.
- c- What are the main sources of errors? And discuss the three methods which are used in calculation of errors.
- d- Errors are expressed in two forms, absolute error and relative error. Discuss the statement.
- e- Write short notes about systematic (or Bias) errors and random errors.

\*\*\*\*

			Tŀ	nis Exa	т Ме	asure 1	The fol	lowing	g ILOs			
Question	Q1-	Q3-	Q4-	Q5-	Q6-	Q2-	Q1-	Q2-	Q3-	Q4-	Q5-	Q6-
Number	a,b	b,d	b, d	d	a,d	b,c,d	c,d	а	a, c	a,c	a,b,c	b, c
Skills	a1-1	a2-1	a1- 1	a2-1	a1-1	b4-1	b1-1	b4-1	C1-1	c2-1	d2-1	b4-1
	Knowledge &Understanding						Intellectual and Professional skills					

\*\*\*

Question No.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
MARKS	20	20	20	20	20

<u>Page (2)</u>