

Answer the following questions:-

1-Explain the principle of operation for the analog electronic meter given in figure (1).

2-For the given analog meter of figure (1), Determine the meter reading if the input voltage $E = 7.5$ volt and the meter is put to its 10 volt range. The FET gate to source voltage is -5 volt and $V_p = +5$ volt, take the swamping resistance 300 ohm and the coil resistance 700 ohm and meter full scale current is 1 mille ampere.

3-A permanent magnet moving coil instrument with full scale deflection of 50 micro ampere R meter is to be employed as a volt meter with range of 10 volt, 50 volt and 100 volt. Calculate the multiplier resistance for the meter circuit of figure (2) a and b.

4-An emitter follower volt meter circuit given in figure(3) has the following data :- $V_{cc} = 12$ volt , $R_{coil} = 600$ ohm, $R_{swamping} = 400$ ohm, the meter current is $= 2$ mille ampere and the transistor current gain = 80 .Calculate the suitable to give full scale deflection when the input voltage to be measured is $= 5$ volt. What is the volt meter input resistance?

5-Draw the logic diagram for the scale of 16 counters and explain its function of operation Write the state table .Shaw how to convert this counter to another decimal counter.

6-Define the dual slop integrator digital volt meter and zero crossing detectors.

Sketch block diagram of the digital meter that uses dual slop integrator.

Note: Assume any required data.

Good Luck

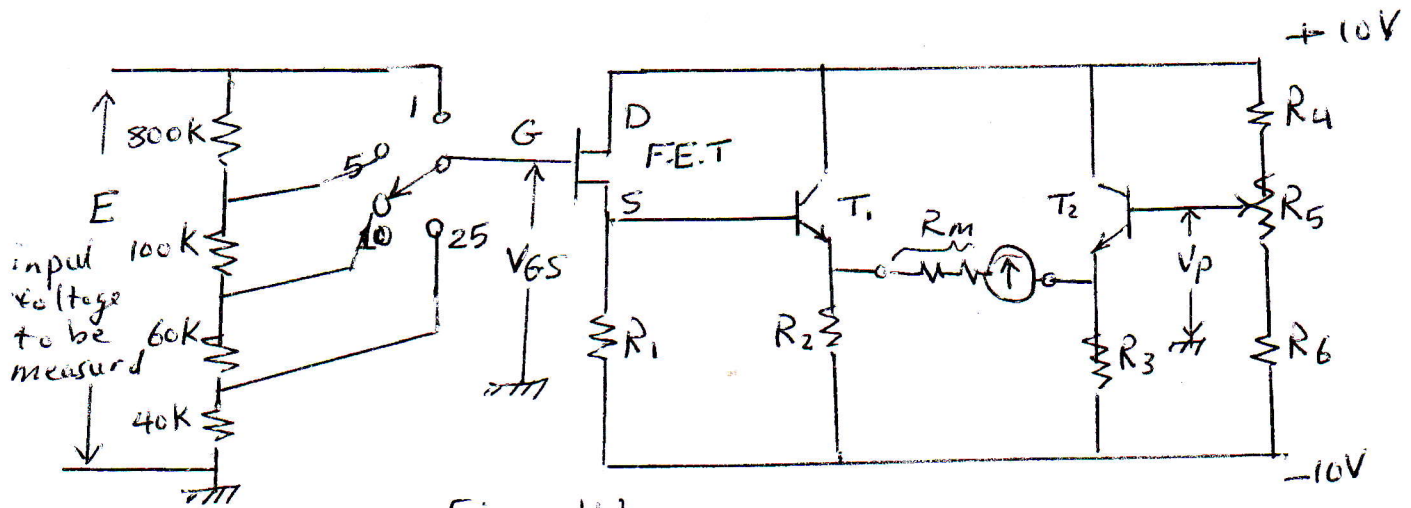


Figure (1)

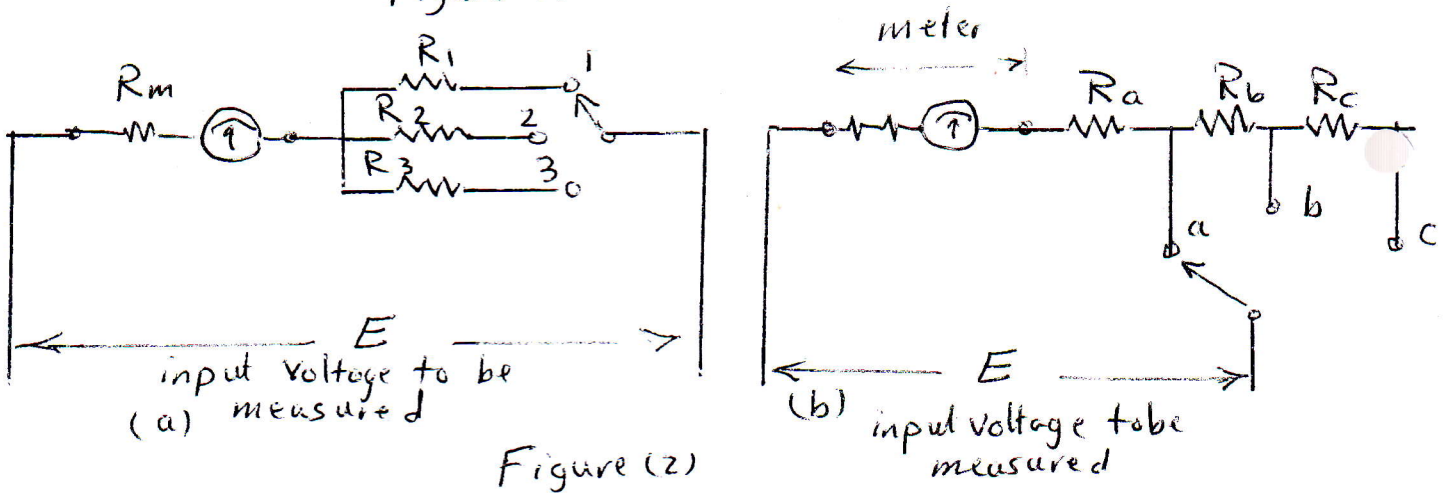


Figure (2)

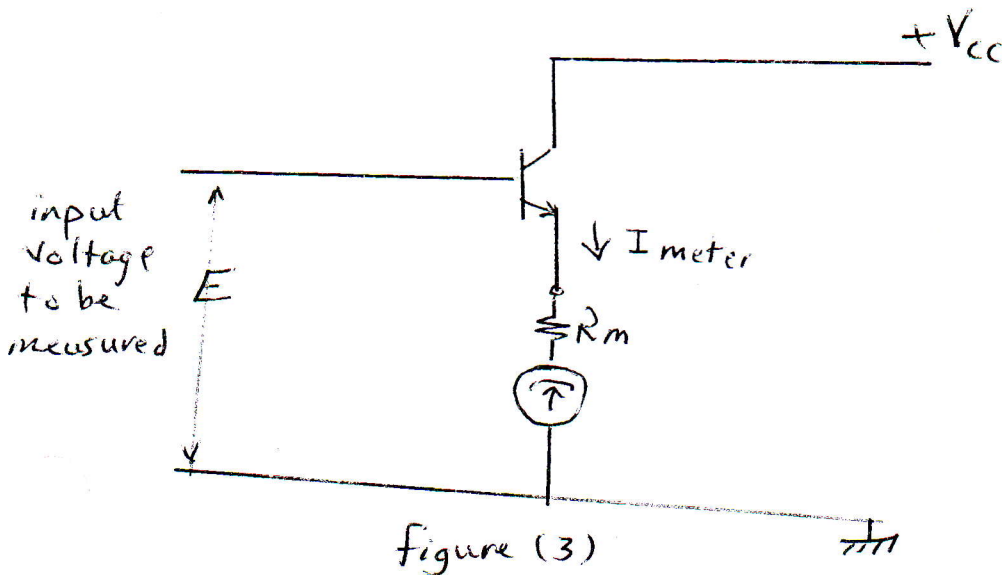


Figure (3)