



Assume any required data.

Answer the following questions:

Q1:

A: Define the path generation types.

B: Data: Free choice for three prescribed positions of coupler point 'P' link $r_p = AP$ considering $r_p = 4.5$ cm, $R_1 = 3.5$ cm and $\theta_1 = 0.0^\circ$.

Required:

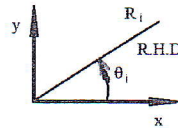
1. Construct 4b planar mechanism by graphical synthesis method.
2. Study this mechanism (name, γ 's, ϕ_4 and T_F).
3. Show how to reconstruct such mechanism in condition that $p_1p_2p_3$ produces straight portion.

Q2:

A: Define function generation problem.

B: Data: Four prescribed positions for the output link R_4 " θ_4 " and their correspond for the input link R_2 " θ_2 " are as:

Position	1	2	3	4
θ_2°	45	84	128	163
θ_4°	74	92	117	135



Required:

1. Construct 4b planar mechanism using graphical synthesis method.
2. Study this mechanism (name, γ 's, ϕ_4 and T_R).
3. Reconstruct such mechanism so that $T_R = 0.8$ and find γ 's.

Q3: Data:

The mechanism shown in Fig. (1) where:
 $R_3 = AB = 4R_2$, $R_p = AP$ (coupler point link) = R_2 ,
 $y_c = y_p$ at $\theta_2 = 0^\circ$, θ_3 (at initial and final positions of slider B) = 80.406° and 84.26° respectively,
 $\omega_2 = \text{constant} = 5$ rad/s (R.H.D.).

Required:

1. Find R_2 , e and S_t of slider B.
2. Compute R_4 , x_p at $\theta_2 = 0^\circ$ and $x_c = 1.5 e$
3. Find θ_2 at the extreme positions of sliders B and C.
4. Compute stroke of slider C and its velocity and acceleration at mid-stroke.

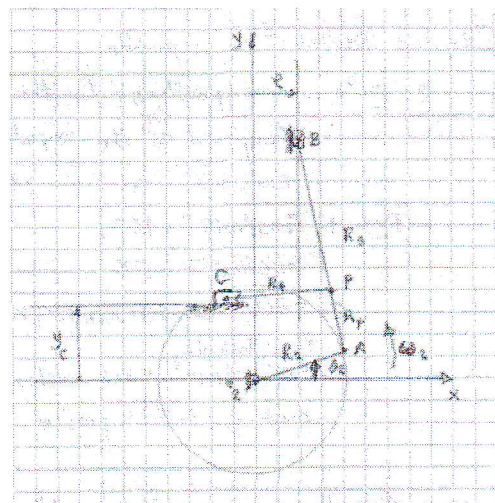


Fig. (1)

Q4:

A: Explain, with help of sketches, the following terms:

1. Main causes of machine vibration
2. Amplitude of vibration
3. Frequency
4. Waveform
5. Spectrum

B: Dimensions, section, and material properties of the members of an elastic four-bar mechanism are found in figure (2) and table (1). Investigate the natural frequencies of the mechanism.

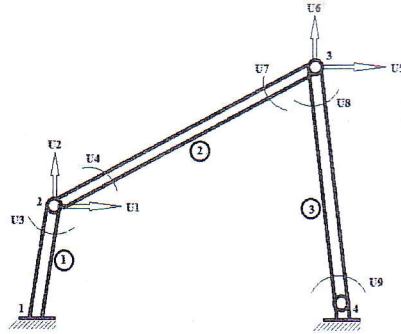


Fig. (2)

Table (1)

	Crank (2)	Coupler (3)	Follower (4)
Length (L_i)	10.8 cm	27.94 cm	27.05 cm
Area (A_i)	1.077 cm ²	0.406 cm ²	0.406 cm ²
Area moment of inertia (I_i)	0.01616 cm ⁴	8.674 x 10 ⁻⁴ cm ⁴	8.674 x 10 ⁻⁴ cm ⁴
Distance between ground pivots (L_1)	25.4 cm		
Weight of bearing assembly ($W_2 = W_3$)	0.42 N		
Modulus of elasticity (E)	7.1 x 10 ⁷ KPa		
Weight density (ρ)	0.0266 N/cm ³		

Good Luck

Pr. Dr. S. Elshakery

Dr. S. Hassan