

28-Which of the following may also be present in TOF ?

- A. Pulmonary valve stenosis
- B. Unilateral absence of a pulmonary artery
- C. Right-sided aortic arch & descending thoracic aorta
- D. All of the above

29-Which of the following correlates with the severity of mitral stenosis ?

- A. Loudness of opening snap
- B. Duration of mid-diastolic murmur
- C. Duration of presystolic accentuation
- D. All of the above

30-Anticoagulants are administered for how long to MS patients who have suffered systemic and/or pulmonary embolization ?

- A. At least 3 months
- B. At least 6 months
- C. At least 1 year
- D. Life long

31-Heart failure with "preserved" ejection fraction is best applied to ?

- A. Hyperthyroidism
- B. Hypothyroidism
- C. Obesity
- D. Diabetes

32- Left ventricular cavity in HOCM is typically ?

- A. Small
- B. Normal
- C. Large
- D. Any of the above

33-In Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia (HIT), antibody formation is against which of the following ?

- A. Platelet factor 4 (PF4)
- B. Heparin
- C. Platelet factor 4 (PF4) and heparin complex
- D. Endothelial cells

34-In constrictive pericarditis, right & left atrial pressure pulses display a contour of the shape of ?

- A. A – shape
- B. M – shape
- C. V - shape
- D. W – shape

35-What is meant by "commotio cordis" ?

- A. Impact to chest wall overlying heart
- B. Torsion injury of heart
- C. Kinking of coronary artery
- D. Aneurysmal rupture of coronary artery