16. Which of the following disorders demonstrates a mitochondrial inheritance pattern?

- a. Retinoblastoma
- b. Leber hereditary optic neuropathy
- c. Retinitis pigmentosa
- d. Fabry disease

17. Episcleritis

- a. Should be treated with topical corticosteroid or anti inflammatory agents
- b. Usually is associated with a systemic disease that should be treated
- c. Causes severe ocular pain
- d. Is almost always a self-limited condition that, if untreated, runs its course in a few days

18. The second most common location for basal cell carcinoma is:

- a. Upper lid
- b. Lower lid
- c. Medial canthus
- d. Outer canthus

19. True statement regarding posterior subcapsular cataracts include

- a. Blurring is greater in near than far vision
- b. Blurring is greater at night than day light
- c. They are often the sequelae of penetrating lens injury
- d. One cause is the use of amiodarone

20. Earliest sign of pilloedema is:

- a. Obliteration of optic cup
- b. Loss of venous pulsation
- c. Blurring of disc margins
- d. Hyperaemia of the disc

21. After thorough and copious irrigation of conjunctival fornices, the next step in initial management of a patient with a chemical burn:

- a. Topical steroid agents
- b. Topical ascrobate
- c. Topical antibiotic agents
- d. Debridement of any foreign particles

22. Substance deposited in band shaped keratopathy is?

- a. Calcium phosphate
- b. Magnesium phosphate
- c. Magnesium sulphate
- d. Iron

23. Most common second malignancy in survivors of retinoblastoma is?

- a. Optic glioma
- b. Thyroid cancer
- c. Papillary thyroid tumor
- d Osteosarcoma