

CVE519: Water Treatment.

Level: 500

Total mark=100

Time: 3.0 hours Monday 13/6/2016

Try in the following questions

Question One (30 Marks)

<u>1- a)</u> Discuss using sketches the following method of water sedimentation: Plain, With flocculator, Pulsator, Tube-settlers, and Super high rate.

- b) Explain Coagulation in modern water treatment types and theory of their functions.
- **c)** Design the super pulsator tanks and their inlet, outlet and sludge structures for a water treatment plant of 500,000 m^{3/}day.
 - _Draw plan and sections for the designed basin with its structures.

Question Two (30 Marks)

- a) Discuss the clogging phenomena in filtration processes and methods of overcomes.
- **b)** Design the filtration house and connecting pipes in a water treatment plant of 90,000 m^{3/}day. **Draw plan and sections** for the designed filtration house with its connecting pipes.
- c) Discuss the disinfection by products in water treatment for common disinfectants.

Question Three (20 Marks)

- a) Discuss with using sketches the difference methods employed in water desalinations.
- b) Explain in details the use of Multistage Flash "MSF" Distillation (thermal evaporation) for sea water desalination (idea, advantage, disadvantages, flow diagrams).

Question Four (20 Marks)

- a) "Hardness, Iron and Manganese in water supply are undesirable" Discuss with explaining the common method of removal.
- **b)** Design and draw a water softening plant of flow 4800 m³/day, raw water hardness 370 mg/l, allowable hardness in treated water 50 mg/l, ion exchange capacity of used resin 10 kg/m³, capacity of regeneration salt 40 kg/m³.

With my best wishes Prof. M. Elsheikh

	This exam contribute by measuring in achievin	g Program Academic Standards N	NARS
Ouestion No.	O1-a, O1-b, Q2-a, Q3-a, Q4-a	Q2-c, Q3-b	Q1-c, Q2-b, Q4-b
Variation in the second of the second	A-3	B-3	C-1
Skills	Knowledge & Understanding	Intellectual Skills	Professional Skills