



**Attempt All Questions:**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Question 1(25 Marks):**

**(a)- Define the following Terms:**

- |                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| i- Batch Operating System | iv- Data Reliability |
| ii- File Access Methods   | v- Turnaround Time   |
| iii- Disk Access Time     | vi- Compact Disk     |
| vii- Cylinder             | vii- ALU             |

**(16 Marks)**

**(b)- Draw the Diagram that Describe the computer system component?**

**(2 Marks)**

**(c): H.D has 9268 tracks on each surface . it has 12 plates . There are 516 sectors per track & each sector stores 256 bytes . Find :-**

- 1- Disk size.
- 2- Sector address

**(7 Marks)**

**Question 2(35 Marks):**

**(a): Make a comparative study between :**

- i- Seek Time & Relational Delay Time
- ii- Non preemptive and preemptive algorithm
- iii- Compiler and Interpreter
- iv - Loader & Dispatcher
- v- Input Queue & Ready Queue
- vi- H.L.L & L.L.L
- vii- scan & c-look methods

**(21 Marks)**

**(b)- Explain Why :**

- i - Linked method of disk allocation methods is not reliable
- ii- DRAM called Dynamic RAM
- iii- Its important to include inter-track and inter-sector daps on the disk surface
- iv- if the quantum time decreases , the execution of processes will be slow down

**(8 Marks)**

**(c): Find the total head movement for the processes at the following tracks in the Queue :**

**Queue : 90 , 63 , 183 , 14 , 100 , 37, 65**

**Head is at : track 30**

Using C-Scan & Look methods , then compare your results.

**Note that:** the end of the disk at track 199

**(6 Marks)**

**Question 3 (40 Marks):**

**By Using FCFS , SRJF , preemptive priority & Round Robin with Q=3 , do the following :**

- 1- Draw the Grant Chart
- 2- Calculate the Waiting Time & Turn Around Time & Response Time for each process
- 3- Compare the result of the four algorithms and determine the best one.

**for the following set of processes with the following burst time**

	<b>Burst Time</b>	<b>Arrival time</b>	<b>Priority</b>
<b>P1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>P2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>P3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>P4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>P5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>

**With My Best Wishes**

**Dr. Marwa F. Areed**

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